

# Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility: GWAS & Data Availability

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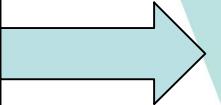
Director, Core Genotyping Facility, DCEG NCI

**January 24, 2008**

# Identifying Genetic Markers for Prostate & Breast Cancer



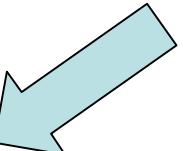
**Genome-Wide Analysis**  
**Public Health Problem**  
    Prostate (1 in 8 Men)  
    Breast (1 in 9 Women)  
**Analyze Long-Term Studies**  
    NCI PLCO Study  
    Nurses' Health Study



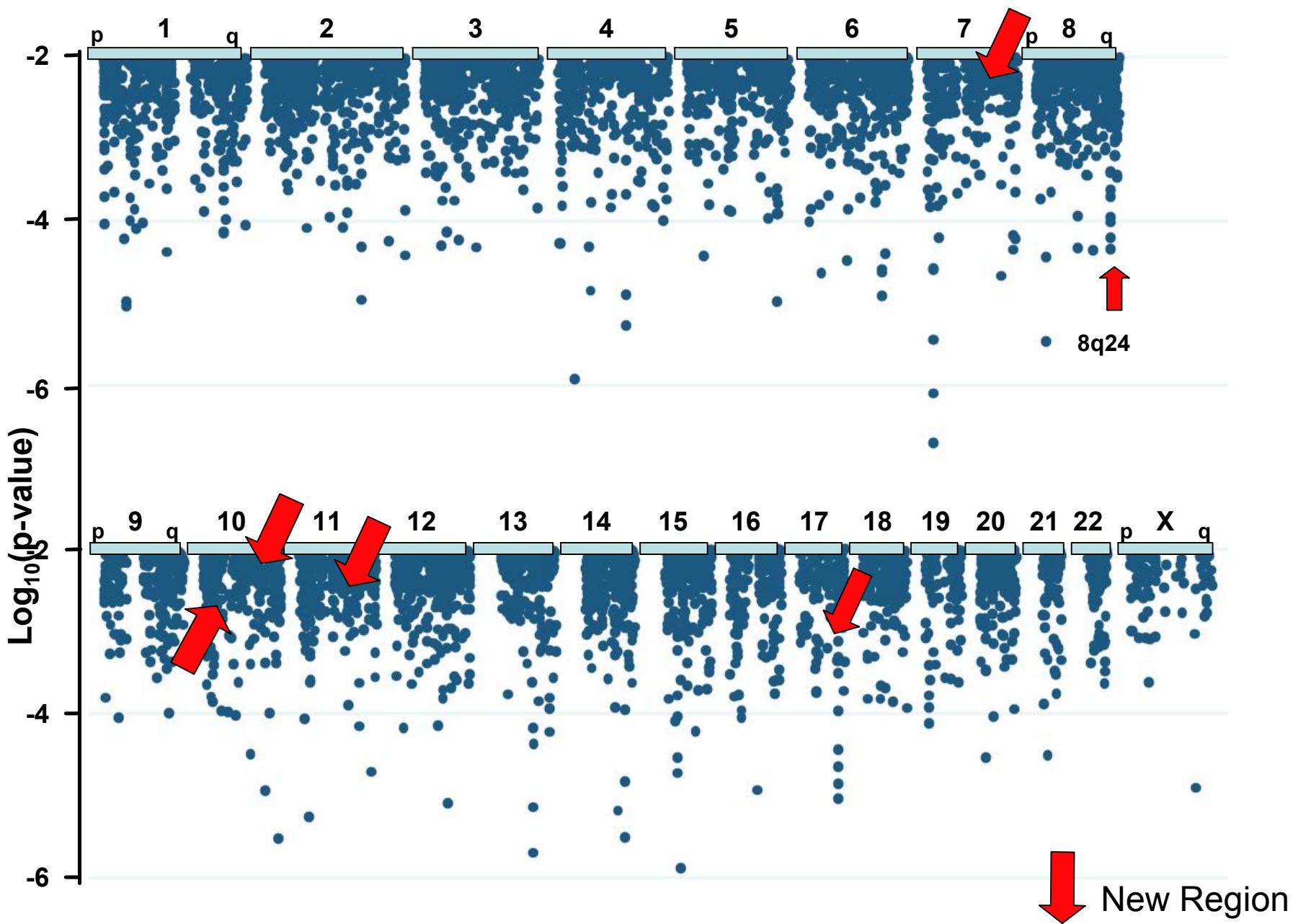
**Initial Study**  
**Follow-up #1**  
**Follow-up #2**

Establish  
Loci

**Fine Mapping**  
**Functional Studies**  
**Validate Plausible Variants**  
**Possible Clinical Testing**



## Chromosomes



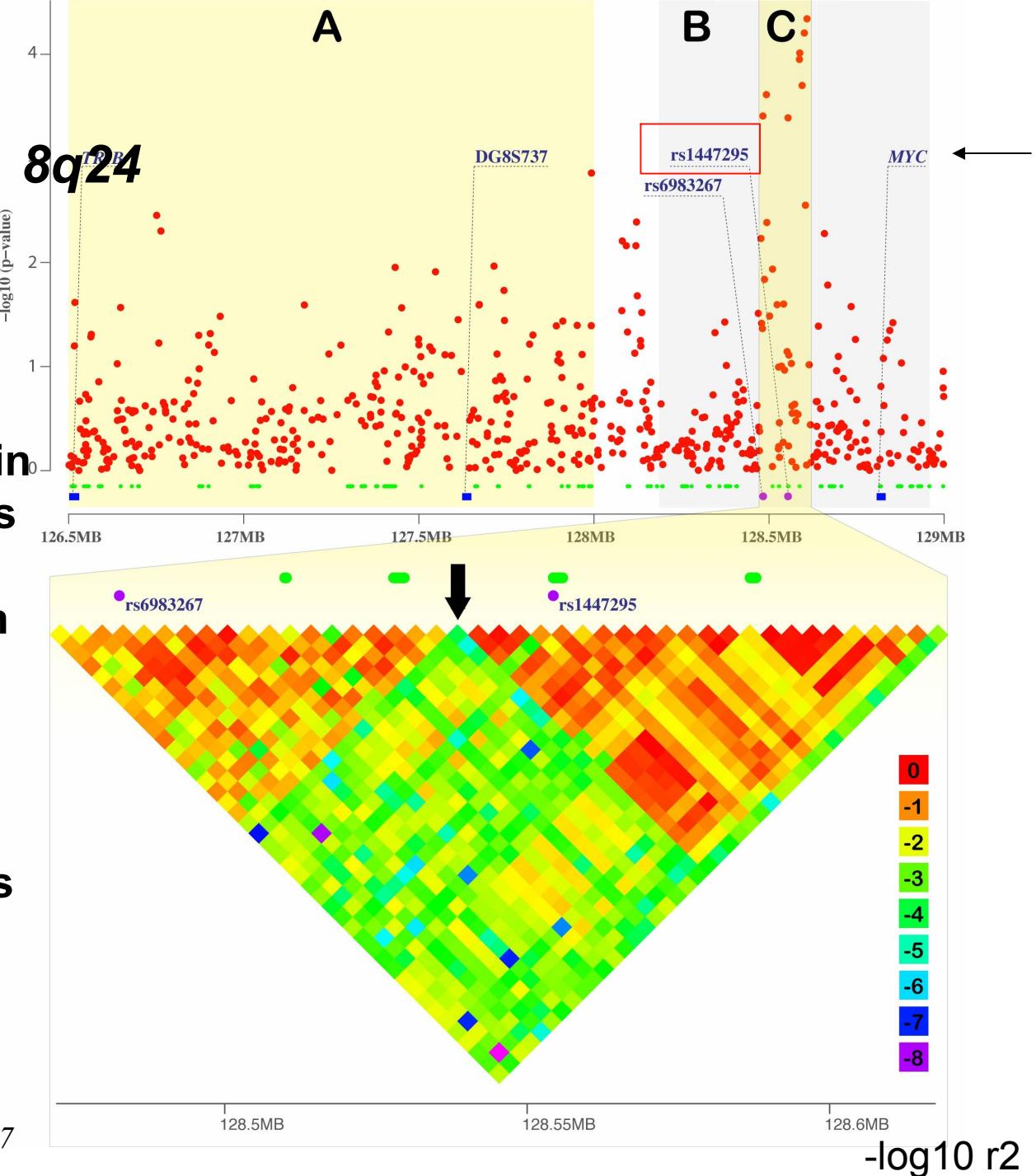
# Prostate Cancer & 8q24

Rs1447295 replication in  
BPC3 & 3 Other Studies

Commonly Amplified in  
Prostate tumors

“Gene-poor region”

GWAS- multiple signals



# Replication Studies in CGEMS Prostate Cancer GWAS

		rs6983267			rs1447295			
Subjects		Predisposing allele frequency		P-value	Predisposing allele frequency		P-value	
		Cases	Cont.		Cases	Cont.		
PLCO	1157	1172	0.55	0.49	$2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	0.14	0.10	$9.8 \times 10^{-5}$
ACS	1151	1150	0.55	0.50	$3.2 \times 10^{-3}$	0.12	0.08	$2.7 \times 10^{-5}$
ATBC	896	894	0.57	0.51	$1.9 \times 10^{-3}$	0.21	0.17	$2.9 \times 10^{-2}$
FPCC	459	455	0.56	0.51	$1.2 \times 10^{-1}$	0.12	0.07	$4.4 \times 10^{-3}$
HPFS	636	625	0.57	0.51	$1.0 \times 10^{-2}$	0.13	0.09	$2.7 \times 10^{-3}$
ALL	4299	4296	0.56	0.50	$9.4 \times 10^{-13}$	0.15	0.11	$1.5 \times 10^{-14}$

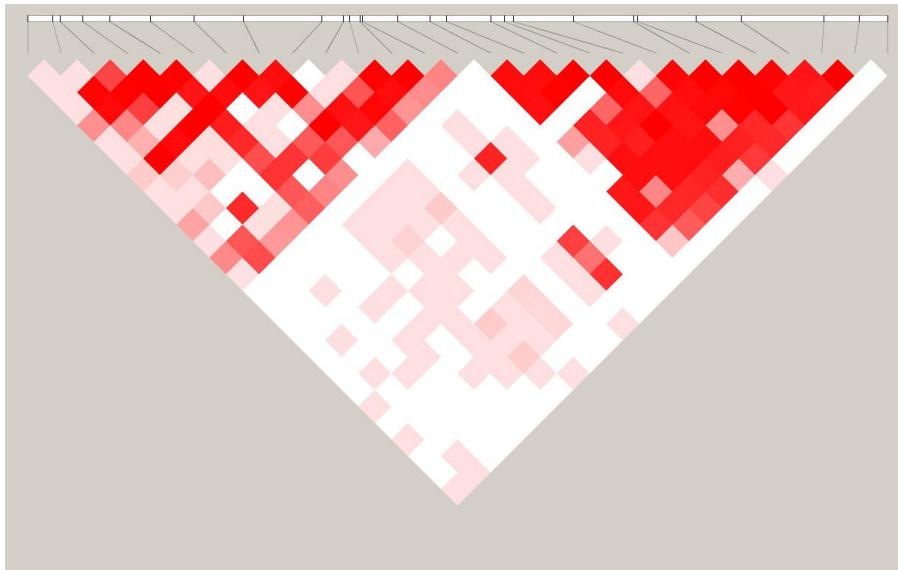
Estimated Odds Ratios Overall

Heterozygotes	1.26	1.43
Homozygotes	1.58	2.23

# Population Attributable Risk of Prostate Cancer with 8q24 Loci in Caucasians

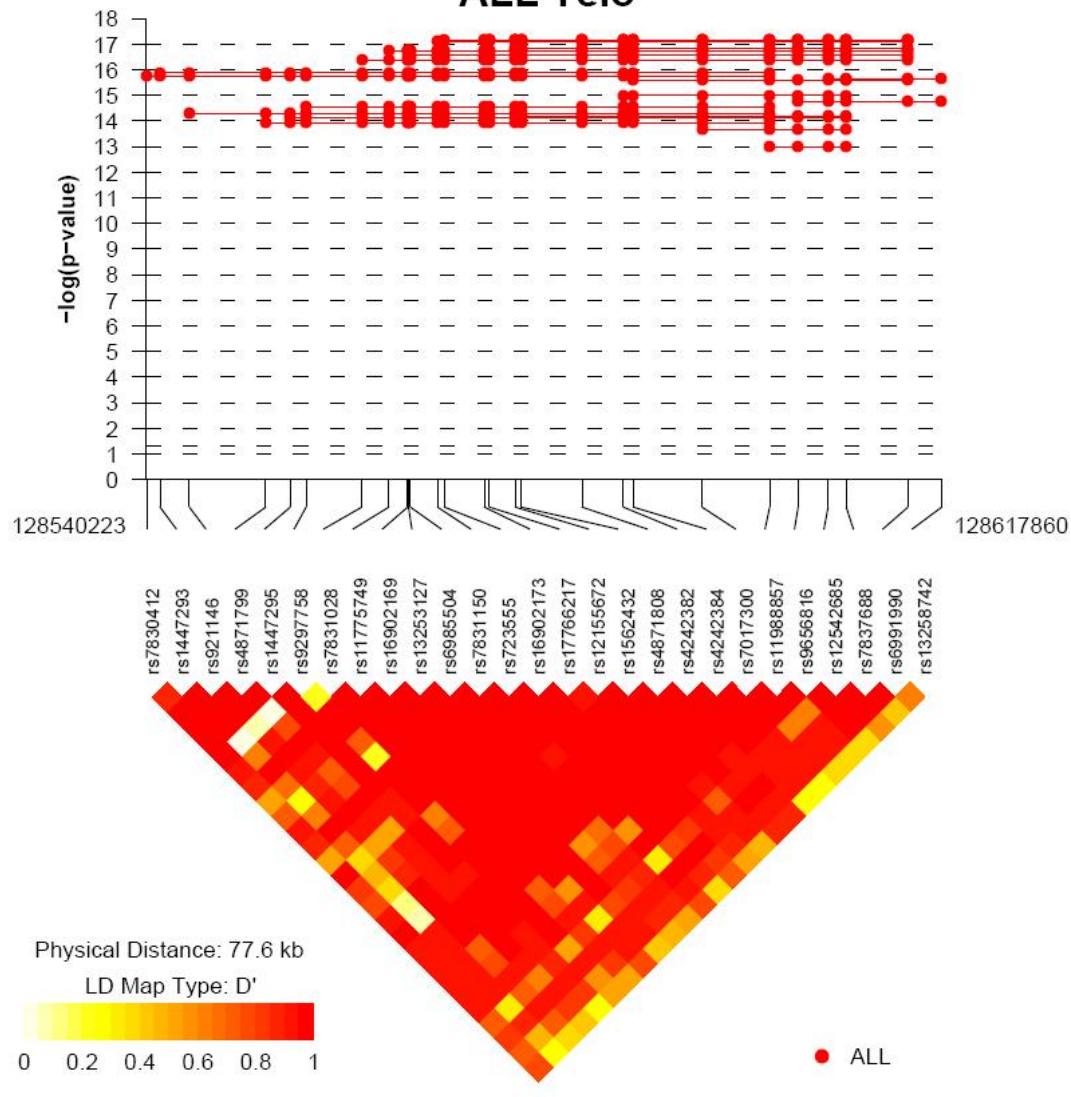
	Joint PAR	PAR rs1447295	PAR rs6983267
ALL	0.284	0.085	0.209
ACS	0.255	0.094	0.192
ATBC	0.251	0.052	0.157
FPCC	0.306	0.096	0.091
HPFS	0.249	0.085	0.180
PLCO	0.347	0.086	0.276

rs6983267 G: 21%      rs1447295 A: 7%

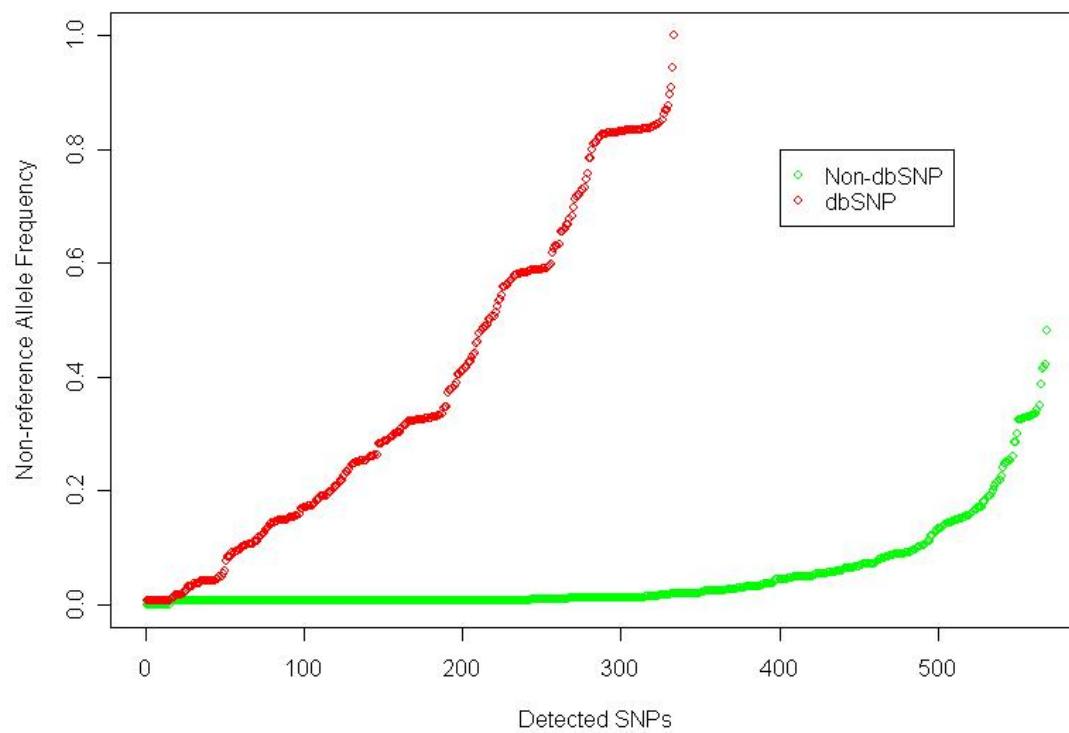


- Suggests that both SNPs contribute substantially to the population burden of prostate cancer.

## ALL Telo



# Discovery of Novel SNPs with Complete Sequence Analysis of 85 Individuals over 135 kb of 8q24



**Completion per locus > 50% (n = 903) is ~94%**  
**Overall concordance with known data is 99.4%**  
**HapMap = 99.3%, GWAS=99.43%**

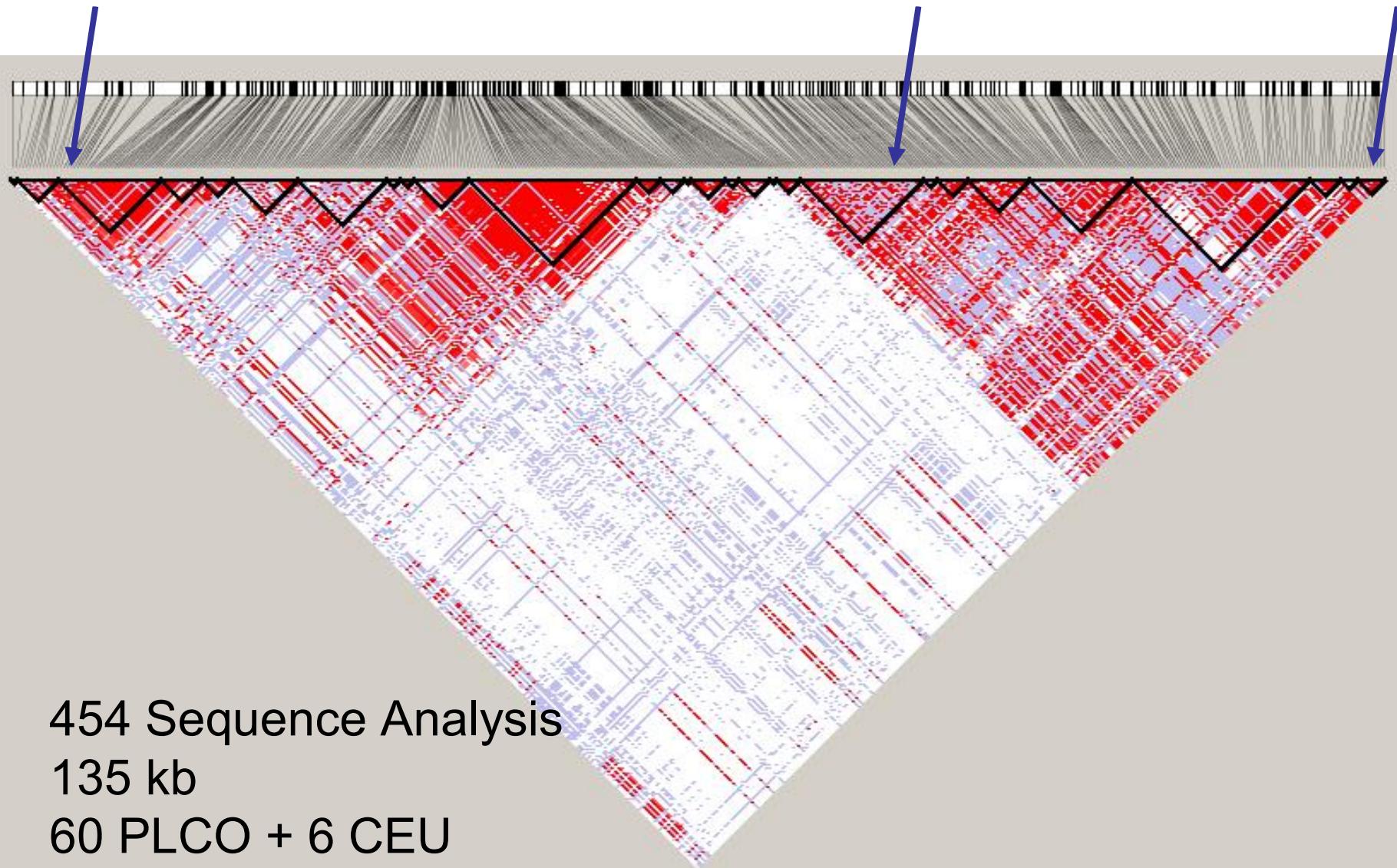
454 Long Range Targeted

40 PLCO Cases/40 cases + 5 HapMap CEU  
chromosome 8 from 128473000 to 128609802

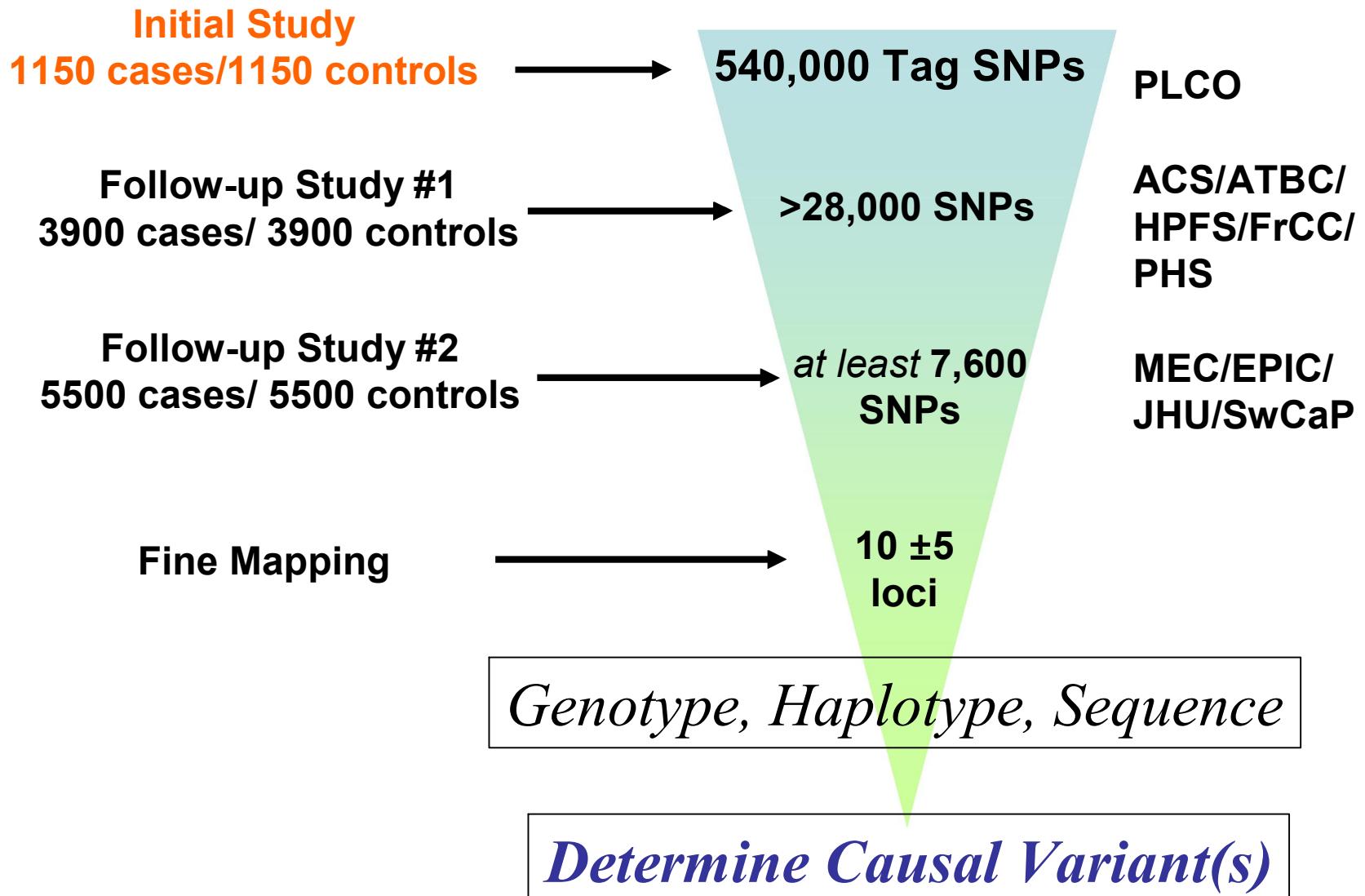
rs6983267

rs1447295

rs7837688



# General Strategy for Prostate GWAS



# Results of Replication #1

QuickTime™ and a  
TIFF (Uncompressed) decompressor  
are needed to see this picture.

# 7 associated loci

Region	p-value	Risk Allele	Odds ratios		
			Freq.	Heterozygotes	Homozygotes
8q24 (loc1)	$6.7 \cdot 10^{-16}$	0.1		<b>1.49</b> (1.34-1.64)	<b>1.83</b> (1.32-2.53)
10q11	$8.7 \cdot 10^{-14}$	0.38		<b>1.20</b> (1.10-1.31)	<b>1.61</b> (1.42-1.81)
8q24 (loc2)	$4.7 \cdot 10^{-13}$	0.50		<b>1.13</b> (1.02-1.26)	<b>1.46</b> (1.30-1.64)
17q21	$1.5 \cdot 10^{-10}$	0.52		<b>1.25</b> (1.13-1.34)	<b>1.47</b> (1.31-1.65)
11q13	$4.1 \cdot 10^{-10}$	0.50		<b>1.18</b> (1.08-1.28)	<b>1.48</b> (1.27-1.74)
10q26	$1.7 \cdot 10^{-7}$	0.25		<b>1.14</b> (0.94-1.38)	<b>1.40</b> (1.16-1.69)
7p15	$3.2 \cdot 10^{-7}$	0.76		<b>1.18</b> (1.07-1.31)	<b>1.54</b> (1.37-1.73)

# CGEMS Prostate Scan: Follow-up #1

**Table 1. Results from the pooled rich-toous association analysis of 2,109 individuals with non-aggressive prostate cancer, 2,651 aggressive prostate cancer cases and 5,133 controls.**

					Non-aggressive <sup>a</sup> vs. control		Aggressive <sup>b</sup> vs. control		Initial GWAS	
Region <sup>f</sup>	CHR	LOC <sup>g</sup>	X <sup>2h</sup>	p	HET OR (95%CI)	HOMOR (95%CI)	HET OR (95%CI)	HOMOR (95%CI)	Rank	p
8q24	8	128586755	9298	3.07E-19	1.41 (1.24-1.60)	1.86 (1.27-2.72)	1.66 (1.47-1.87)	2.22 (1.51-3.26)	116	1.12E-04
8q24	8	128482487	5831	6.58E-12	0.79 (0.70-0.90)	0.64 (0.55-0.74)	0.78 (0.69-0.87)	0.66 (0.57-0.75)	300	3.92E-04
HNF1E	17	33172153	47.97	9.58E-10	0.72 (0.64-0.82)	0.66 (0.57-0.77)	0.85 (0.76-0.96)	0.72 (0.62-0.83)	384	5.21E-04
MSMB	10	51219502	6285	7.31E-13	1.24 (1.10-1.39)	1.66 (1.42-1.95)	1.16 (1.04-1.29)	1.57 (1.36-1.81)	24223	0.042
11q13	11	68751243	4670	1.76E-09	0.78 (0.69-0.88)	0.65 (0.56-0.76)	0.91 (0.81-1.02)	0.71 (0.62-0.82)	2,439	0.004
CTBP2	10	126686862	3712	1.70E-07	1.20 (1.07-1.34)	1.63 (1.33-1.99)	1.17 (1.05-1.30)	1.46 (1.22-1.76)	319	4.09E-04
JAZF1	7	27749803	3176	2.14E-06	0.74 (0.66-0.83)	0.71 (0.55-0.90)	0.89 (0.80-0.98)	0.84 (0.67-1.05)	24407	0.042

# Looking deeper into the Replication: Promises of more loci?

## Results from the pooled trichotomo association analysis

dbSNP ID	Risk allele (Freq)	LOCUS	CHR	LOC	$\chi^2$	P	Nonaggressive vs. control		Aggressive vs. control		Initial GWAS	
							HET OR (95% CI)	HOM OR (95% CI)	HET OR (95% CI)	HOM OR (95% CI)	Rank	P
rs422382	A (0.12)	8q24	8	12886755	89.13	3.0E-19	1.38 (1.22-1.5)	1.58 (1.09-2.3)	1.65 (1.46-1.8)	2.39 (1.62-2.5)	116	1.12E04
rs6983267	G (0.53)	8q24	8	128862487	57.98	6.5E-12	0.80 (0.7-0.9)	0.64 (0.55-0.7)	0.78 (0.69-0.8)	0.66 (0.57-0.7)	300	3.92E04
rs440796	A (0.54)	HNF1B	17	3312153	52.14	9.5E-10	0.72 (0.64-0.8)	0.66 (0.57-0.7)	0.85 (0.76-0.9)	0.71 (0.61-0.8)	384	5.21E04
rs109394	T (0.40)	MSMB	10	5129502	62.83	7.3E-13	1.21 (1.08-1.3)	1.64 (1.41-1.9)	1.16 (1.04-1.3)	1.58 (1.37-1.8)	24,23	0.042
rs10896449	G (0.52)	11q13	11	6875243	47.58	1.7E-09	0.79 (0.70-0.8)	0.65 (0.56-0.7)	0.90 (0.80-1.0)	0.71 (0.61-0.8)	2,439	0.004
rs452416	C (0.27)	ZRANB1/ TBP2	10	12666862	35.07	1.7E-07	1.16 (1.04-1.2)	1.60 (1.31-1.9)	1.17 (1.06-1.3)	1.46 (1.21-1.6)	319	4.09E04
rs108657	G (0.77)	JAZF1	7	2779803	33.39	2.1E-06	0.75 (0.67-0.8)	0.69 (0.54-0.8)	0.89 (0.80-0.9)	0.84 (0.67-1.0)	24,47	0.042
rs1277128	C (0.34)	10q23	10	8935293	30.84	1.0E-05	1.10 (0.99-1.2)	0.94 (0.78-1.1)	0.90 (0.81-1.0)	1.28 (1.09-1.5)	59,52	0.106
rs451199	A (0.16)	CPNE3, CNGB3	8	8768060	30.25	1.2E-05	1.18 (1.05-1.3)	1.88 (1.39-2.5)	0.98 (0.87-1.1)	1.74 (1.28-2.3)	7,464	0.012
rs4282726	A (0.18)	CDH13	16	8128834	27.95	2.5E-05	0.96 (0.85-1.0)	1.14 (0.85-1.5)	0.92 (0.82-1.0)	1.84 (1.43-2.3)	25,42	0.044
rs402111	A (0.11)	IL16	15	7936194	27.75	1.1E-05	0.91 (0.80-1.0)	0.90 (0.79-1.1)	0.97 (0.86-1.1)	2.71 (1.75-2.9)	10,55	0.018
rs6982080	G (0.69)	8p21	8	2968861	27.55	2.2E-05	1.06 (0.95-1.1)	0.65 (0.53-0.7)	1.00 (0.90-1.1)	0.81 (0.68-0.9)	17,10	0.031

# Heterogeneity in Signal: BCAC & CGEMS (NHS)

BCAC\*- best hits

CGEMS

SNP	GENE	CHR	TYPED IN CGEMS?	BEST IN 100kb REGION	p	RANK IN SCAN
rs1219648	FGFR2	10	2.00E-06			1
rs889312	MAP3K1	5	no	rs726501	0.012	6,340
rs3817198	LSP1	11	0.51	-	-	269,442
rs2107425	H19	11	no	rs217228	0.030	14,344
rs13281615		8	no	rs10098985	0.017	12,048
rs981782		5	no	rs4866929	7.30E-05	33
rs30099		5	0.88	-	-	462,781
rs4666451		2	no	rs12710697	0.046	24,741
rs3803662	TNRC9/LOC643714	16	0.05	-	-	27,025

Easton Nature 2007  
3 Stage Design  
>28,000 cases/26,000 controls

<http://cgems.cancer.gov>  
1145 cases/1142 controls

# General Strategy for Pancreatic Cancer GWAS

Initial Study in PanScan  
2000 cases/2000 controls



540,000 Tag SNPs



Follow-up Study #1  
2000 cases/ 2000 controls

???? SNPs



Follow-up Study #2  
2000 cases/ 2000 controls

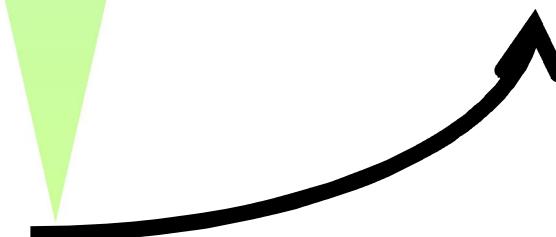
10-30 SNPs



Fine Mapping

10 ±5 loci

Fine Map Regions:  
Differential Approach



# **GWAS at DCEG/NCI**

**Initial**

**Breast Cancer**

**Prostate Cancer**

**Pancreatic Cancer**

**Bladder Cancer**

**Lung Cancer**

**Follow-up**

**Breast Cancer**

**CGEMS**

**ER-negative BPC3**

**Prostate Cancer**

**CGEMS**

**Advanced Cancer BPC3**

**Bladder Cancer**

**Lung Cancer**

**Pancreatic Cancer**

**Colorectal Cancer**

**Kidney Cancer**

**Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma**

**Ovarian Cancer**



Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility



# **Display of ‘Pre-computed Analyses’ Request for Access to Raw Genotype Data Results of Papers Materials/Methods as per Nature 2007 New Tools**

<http://cgems.cancer.gov>

NATIONAL  
CANCER  
INSTITUTE

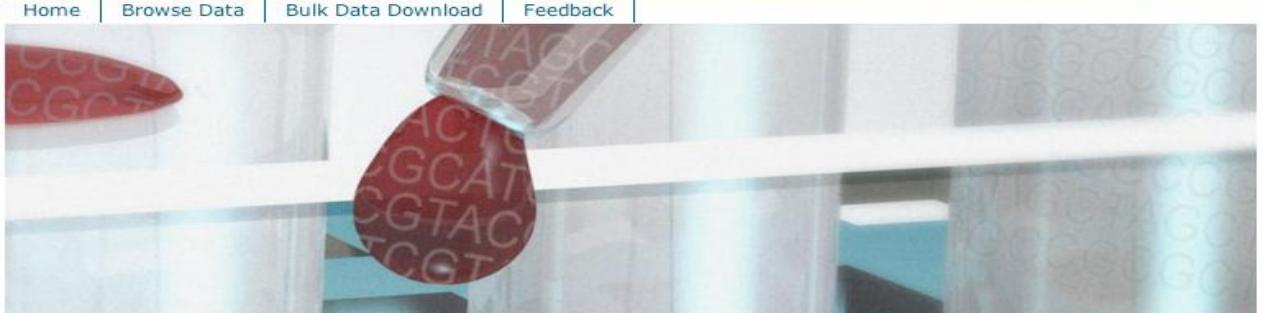
# CGEMS: caBIG Posting Pre-Computed Analysis



National Cancer Institute      U.S. National Institutes of Health | www.cancer.gov

CGEMS  
Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility

CORE GENOTYPING FACILITY      OFFICE OF CANCER GENOMICS      Division of Cancer Epidemiology and Genetics



This is the home page of the [Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility](#) (CGEMS) data access. The following links provide information on the [project](#) and [background](#). The CGEMS study design uses cases and controls drawn from well designed epidemiological studies of prostate and breast cancer. DNA from these subjects is being used to generate genotypes to perform a Genome-Wide Association Study (GWAS) on over 500,000 genetic variants to determine their role in cancer susceptibility.

## **CGEMS Prostate Scan Phase 1**

A GWAS has been conducted in a large, national study in the U.S.A., the Prostate, Lung, Colorectal, and Ovary study ([PLCO](#)). The analysis includes 1,177 subjects who developed prostate cancer during the observational period and 1,105 individuals who did not develop prostate cancer during the same time period. The prostate scan is being conducted in two parts, Phase 1A and Phase 1B.

The data generated from these scans can be accessed through this portal. The first posting includes data from Phase 1A of the prostate cancer scan and includes:

- Association test results for over 300,000 SNPs
- Frequency and descriptive statistics on these SNPs
- Individual phenotypic and genotypic data for the study participants and control samples. Note that these data can only be made available to eligible investigators after a registration process ([link](#)).

The results of Phase 1B will be available in February 2007.

Browse Data      Bulk Data Download

**For more information on:**

- [About CGEMS Study](#)
- [How to use the CGEMS data portal](#)
- [Register to access raw data](#)

Click the question mark icon for context sensitive help throughout the application.

**CGEMS updates:**

- This release, Version 1.0, was deployed on Oct 10, 2006.
- The current dataset in use was deployed on Oct 10, 2006

## Pre-computed Analysis No Restrictions

Raw Genotype  
Case/control  
Age (in 5 yrs)  
Family Hx (+/-)  
Registered Access  
SF424  
Data Use Certificate

<http://cgems.cancer.gov/data>

Division of Cancer  
Epidemiology  
and Genetics

## CGEMS SNP Association Finding Report

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## Study: CGEMS Prostate Scan 1

SNP Association Finding Report - (38 findings)

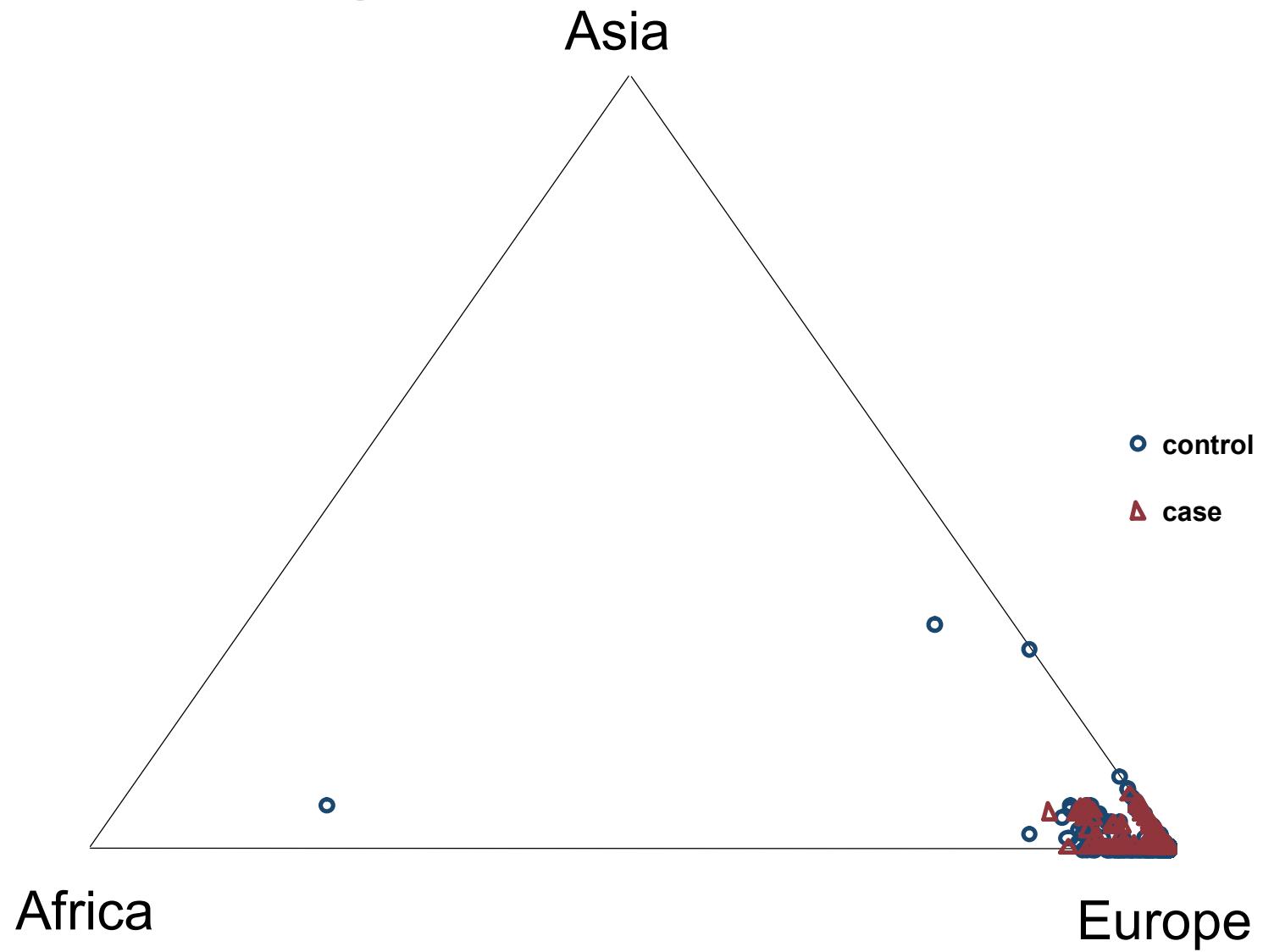
dbSNP ID	Chromosome	Physical Position (bp)	Associated Genes	Analysis Name	p-value	Whole Genome Rank
rs2803291	1	1924487	KIAA1751	score test	0.90626	273931
rs4648592	1	1833196	GNB1	score test	0.042421	12776
rs6603793	1	1590522	HSPC182	score test	0.475174	143777
rs6675798	1	1216520	B3GALT6 Cab45 LOC388581	score test	0.98977	298748
rs6681938	1	1813382	GNB1	score test	0.200469	60571
rs11721	1	1192554	B3GALT6 TNFRSF18 TNFRSF4 Cab45	score test	0.951451	287492

**Association Tests  
8q24  
Scan 1A  
~300,000 SNPs**

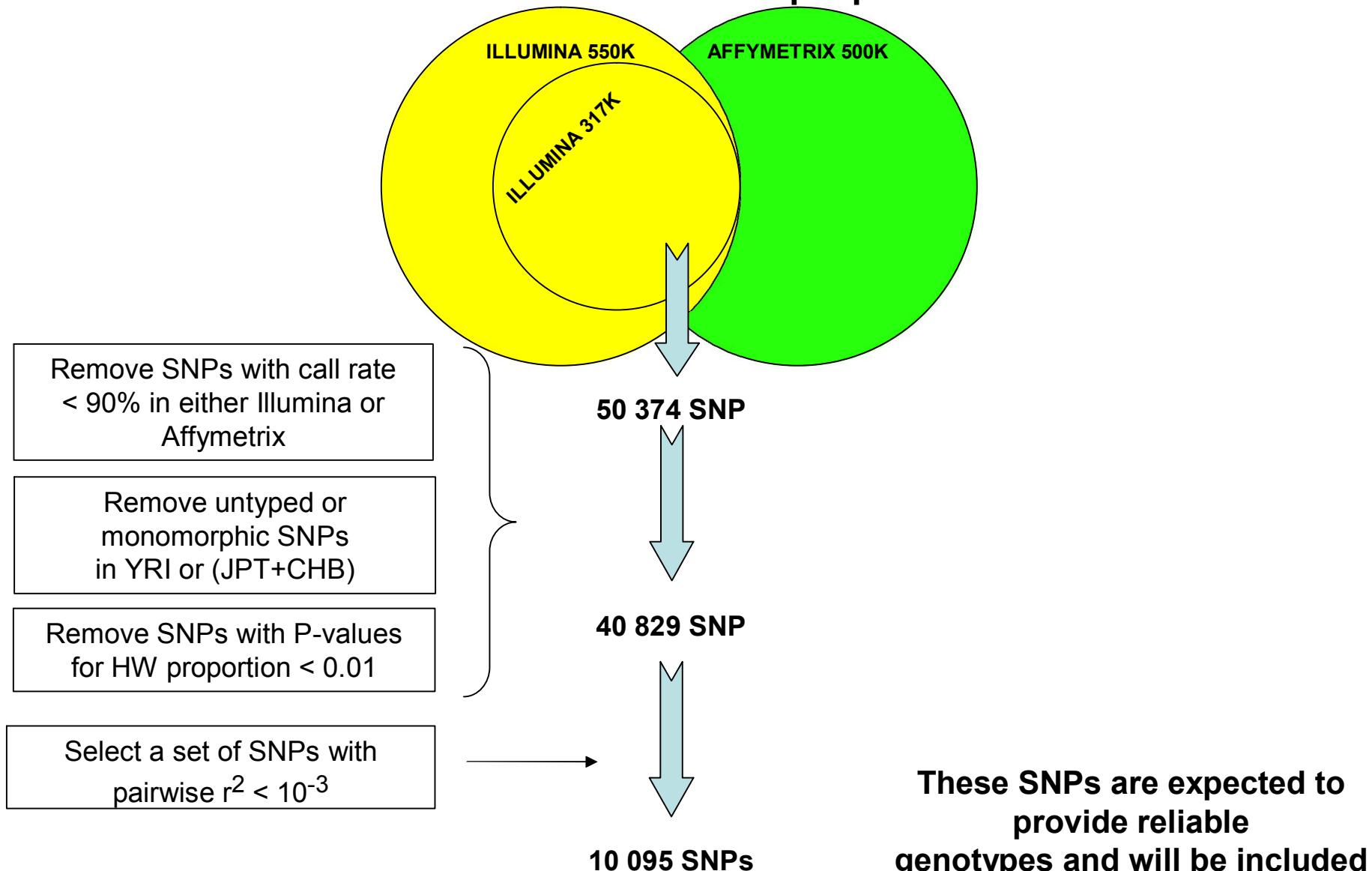
<http://cgems.cancer.gov>

**Available 10/06**

# Admixture coefficient in PLCO samples: Monitoring Population Structure



# Selection of a set of SNPs for population stratification



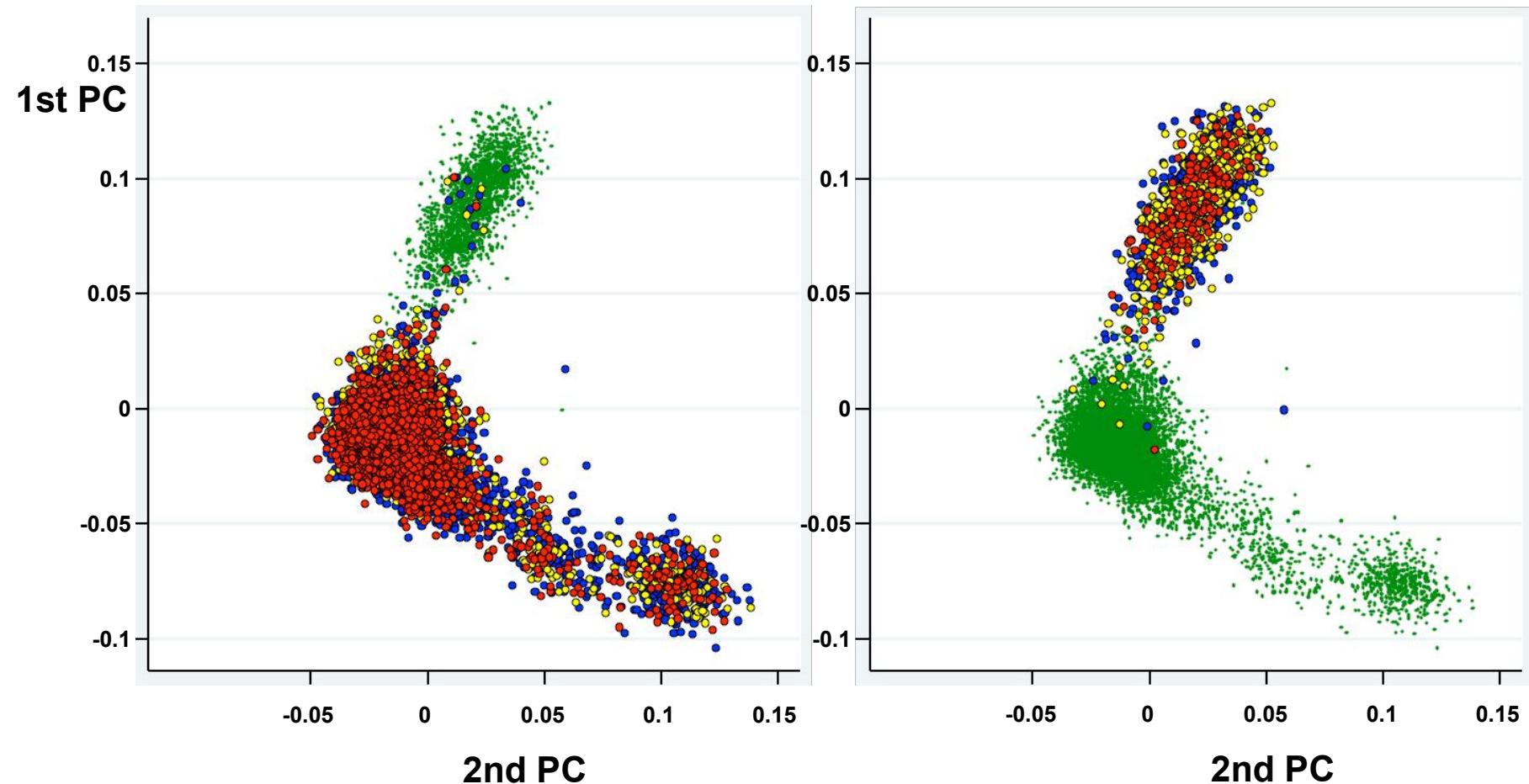
When ancestral populations known  
optimization possible :

Pfaff et al. Genetic Epi 26:305-315(2004)

PCA on all Studies.  
1st and 2nd PC

US and France

Finland



Blue = control  
Yellow = non-aggressive  
Red = aggressive  
Green = other studies

# CGEMS Data Portal



National Cancer Institute

U.S. National Institutes of Health | [www.cancer.gov](http://www.cancer.gov)

**CGEMS/data portal**  
Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility

Home | Login | Contact Us | Visit the [CGEMS Home Site](#)

Core GENOTYPING FACILITY | OFFICE OF CANCER GENOMICS | Division of Cancer Epidemiology and Genetics | caBIG

About CGEMS Data

Browse Data

Bulk Data Downloads

Cite Data

Data Access

Browse Data:



Select a Study:

- CGEMS Breast Cancer WGAS (Illumina 550K)
- CGEMS Prostate Cancer Follow-up scan 1
- CGEMS Prostate Cancer WGAS (Illumina 317K and 240K)

Select a Version:

Version 1.0

Study Description:

The first prostate follow-up scan of The Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility (CGEMS) study, which is being conducted to test markers identified as promising in the genome wide scan stage

Select a Dataset:

- Association Finding
- Population Frequency
- Subjects Data (login required)

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FIRSTGOV

# CGEMS Prostate Follow-up 1 Association Analysis Result Example



National Cancer Institute U.S. National Institutes of Health | www.cancer.gov

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**CGEMS/data portal**  
Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility

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## Study: CGEMS Prostate Cancer Follow-up scan 1 Version: Version 1.0



SNP Association Finding Report - (10 results)

[Save Results](#)

dbSNP ID	Chromosome	Physical Position (bp)	Associated Genes	Analysis Name	P-value	Whole Genome Rank	Estimated Odds Ratios OR1		Estimated Odds Ratios OR2	
							Heterozygote Risk	Homozygote Risk	Heterozygote Risk	Homozygote Risk
<a href="#">rs4242382</a>	8	128586755		Aggressive and non-aggressive versus control (trichotomous), genotype-specific effect model, adjusted, ALL (ACS, HPFS, FPCC, ATBC, PLCO)	3.065E-19	1	1.406 (1.2367-1.5985)	1.8572 (1.2688-2.7183)	1.6588 (1.4721-1.8691)	2.2226 (1.5135-3.2639)
<a href="#">rs4242384</a>	8	128587736		Aggressive and non-aggressive versus control (trichotomous), genotype-specific effect model, adjusted, ALL (ACS, HPFS, FPCC, ATBC, PLCO)	1.127E-18	2	1.3896 (1.2216-1.5805)	1.8003 (1.2314-2.6319)	1.6561 (1.4693-1.8665)	2.1949 (1.4963-3.2198)
<a href="#">rs1447295</a>	8	128554220		Aggressive and non-aggressive versus control (trichotomous), genotype-specific effect model, adjusted, ALL (ACS, HPFS, FPCC, ATBC, PLCO)	1.362E-17	3	1.3446 (1.1826-1.5287)	1.911 (1.2913-2.8283)	1.6073 (1.4271-1.8101)	2.4448 (1.6553-3.6107)
<a href="#">rs7837688</a>	8	128608542		Aggressive and non-aggressive versus control (trichotomous), genotype-specific effect model, adjusted, ALL (ACS, HPFS, FPCC, ATBC, PLCO)	4.632E-17	4	1.3096 (1.1509-1.4902)	1.8902 (1.2818-2.7875)	1.6136 (1.4318-1.8186)	2.3649 (1.6043-3.4861)
<a href="#">rs11988857</a>	8	128601055		Aggressive and non-aggressive versus control (trichotomous), genotype-specific effect model, adjusted, ALL (ACS, HPFS, FPCC, ATBC, PLCO)	8.69E-16	5	1.3032 (1.1501-1.4768)	1.8985 (1.3481-2.6736)	1.5321 (1.3652-1.7193)	2.1921 (1.5495-3.1013)

# CGEMS Data Access Request:



**Data Access Committee**

**9 Voting Federal Employees**

**2 External Study PIs**

**3 Support**

**Biweekly Meeting**

**Requires Unanimous Vote**

**As of 1/24/08:**

**34 Requests Received**

**29 Requests Approved with User Accounts Issued**

# Data Access Request/SF424



## Requirements:

One PI for One Institution  
One Signing Official per Institution

Data can not be shared between Institutions

Strict Security Requirements

Compliant with the Trans-NIH  
GWAS Policy

APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL ASSISTANCE SF 424 (R&R)			
1. * TYPE OF SUBMISSION		2. DATE SUBMITTED	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-application <input type="checkbox"/> Application <input type="checkbox"/> Change/Corrected Application		Applicant Identifier _____	
3. DATE RECEIVED BY STATE		State Application Identifier _____	
4. Federal _____			
5. APPLICANT INFORMATION			
* Legal Name: <b>Looney Tunes University</b>		* Organizational DUNS: <b>04-670-5849</b>	
Department: <b>Genetics</b> Division: <b>Genetic Quackery</b>			
* Street: <b>1234 ATCG Way</b> Street2: <b>Rm 101</b>			
* City: <b>Lostin</b> County: _____ State: <b>MD</b> ZIP Code: <b>20877</b>			
* Country: <b>USA</b>			
Person to be contacted on matters involving this application			
Prefix: <b>Mr.</b> First Name: <b>Daffy</b> Middle Name: <b>D.</b> Last Name: <b>Duck</b> Suffix: <b>Ph.D</b>			
* Phone Number: <b>555-555-5555</b> Fax Number: <b>222-222-2222</b> Email: <b>laughs@silly.edu</b>			
6. * EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION (EIN) or (TIN):		7. * TYPE OF APPLICANT:	
_____		_____	
8. * TYPE OF APPLICATION: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New		Other (Specify): <b>Small Business Organization Type</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Resubmission <input type="checkbox"/> Renewal <input type="checkbox"/> Continuation <input type="checkbox"/> Revision		<input type="checkbox"/> Women Owned <input type="checkbox"/> Socio-Economically Disadvantaged	
If Revision, mark appropriate box(es).			
<input type="checkbox"/> A. Increase Award <input type="checkbox"/> B. Decrease Award <input type="checkbox"/> C. Increase Duration			
<input type="checkbox"/> D. Decrease Duration <input type="checkbox"/> E. Other (specify): _____			
9. * NAME OF FEDERAL AGENCY:			
10. CATALOG OF FEDERAL DOMESTIC ASSISTANCE NUMBER: Is this application being submitted to other agencies? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> What other Agencies?: _____ Title: _____			
11. * DESCRIPTIVE TITLE OF APPLICANT'S PROJECT: <b>Role of genetic variation in Cartoon Structure</b>			
12. * AREAS AFFECTED BY PROJECT (cities, counties, states, etc.): _____			
13. PROPOSED PROJECT: * Start Date _____ Ending Date _____		14. CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF: a. * Applicant _____ b. * Project _____	
15. PROJECT DIRECTOR/PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR CONTACT INFORMATION Prefix: <b>Mr.</b> First Name: <b>Daffy</b> Middle Name: <b>D.</b> Last Name: <b>Duck</b> Suffix: <b>Ph.D</b>			
Position/Title: <b>Principal Investigator</b> Organization Name: <b>Looney Tunes University</b>			
Department: <b>Genetics</b> Division: <b>Genetic Quackery</b>			
* Street: <b>1234 ATCG Way</b> Street2: <b>Rm 101</b>			
* City: <b>Lostin</b> County: _____ State: <b>MD</b> ZIP Code: <b>20877</b>			
* Phone Number: <b>555-555-5555</b> Fax Number: <b>222-222-2222</b> Email: <b>laughs@silly.edu</b>			

OMB Number: 0404-0001

Expiration Date: 04/30/2008

# SF424 FOR CGEMS



SUBMIT BY  
Mail  
Fax  
PDF by email

Single request per disease site

National Cancer Institute  
Cancer Genetic Markers of Susceptibility  
Data Access Request Form

Appendix I: Project Summary and Statement of Intent

Project Summary

Project Title:

Name of CGEMS data set being requested (Separate requests should be made for each study):



Breast Cancer (NHS)



Prostate Cancer (PLCO)

Please enter the required Statement of Intent in the area below:

It should be a brief description of the proposed research suitable for dissemination to the public and may include a statement of objectives and methods to be employed. This summary must not include any proprietary/confidential information. Please limit the summary to <= 200 type-written words.

# CGEMS DUC- Required Signature



## **The Principal Investigator and this Institution make the following assurances:**

The CGEMS dataset will be used solely in connection with the research intent.

The Institution has considered any participant protection issues and agrees that the research can go forward.

No efforts will be made to attempt to identify the participants and their relatives in this Research.

There will be no transfer of restricted CGEMS data to any other investigators/institutions (except research assistants, students, post-doctoral fellows, etc., who answer directly to the PI and are bound by this DUC).

To prevent accidental transfer of restricted CGEMS data, adequate security controls (e.g. no network accessibility, secure lap tops and mass storage devices) are in place.

To immediately any reportable events to the CGEMS DAC in writing: unintentional identification of research participant; unauthorized release of data; accidental compromise of data security.

To respect the pre-competitive nature of CGEMS datasets in considering claims of intellectual property derived from use of these data and to adhere to the tenets of NIH's Best Practices for the Licensing of Genomic Inventions.

To report publications on an annual basis.

To acknowledge the CGEMS dataset in any publication or presentation resulting from the use of the dataset.

By entering name and date, and submitting this form, I certify agreement to the terms and conditions specified in the Data Use Certification.

### **Requesting Investigator**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### **Requesting Institution**

*Institutional Signing Official:*

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# GLU: Genetics Library Utilities



- GLU provides command-line tools for
  - the management of large amounts of SNP genotype data
  - check genotype quality
  - test for association between SNP markers and phenotypes
- Designed for large scale GWAS
- Ample for smaller data sets
- TaqMan to mid-size genotyping (Illumina OPA)

# GLU: Library



- Scalable genotype data storage and management
- Manage a trillion genotypes ( $10^{12}$ )
  - One hundred thousand samples ( $10^5$ )
  - Ten million of genotypes ( $10^7$ )
- Queries on data and metadata
- Transformations
- Import
- Export

<http://cgf.nci.nih.gov>

# GLU:Utilities



- Data conversion
- Data management
- Genotype quality control
- Association testing
- Tag SNP selection
- Genomic metadata

<http://cgf.nci.nih.gov>

# Acknowledgements



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# Follow-up to GWAS Discoveries: Just the beginning.....



## Fine Mapping of Notable Regions

Genotyping & Sequencing

Bio-informatics

## Analysis of Population Genetics

## Functional Determination of Causal Variant(s)

## Exploration of Pathways

Etiology

Drug Targets

## Design Issues for Clinical Evaluation

Population-based studies

Sequence of Clinical Studies

## Validation of Clinical Use

# CGEMS Data Use Certification (DUC)



- Articulates the investigator's agreement to the conditions for responsible use of the CGEMS datasets
- Terms of the Data Access Agreement:
  - Requesting Investigator
  - Research Use
  - Non-Identification
  - Non-Transferability
  - Intellectual Property
  - Publication
  - Research Use Reporting
  - Dissemination of Research Results and Acknowledgements
  - Non-Endorsement Indemnification
  - Termination and Violations